

SES(等価構造計算書)

TUBEフレームの場合

SESガイドンス:初めに

初めに、ココの注意事項を理解すること

2021 FSAE Structural Equivalency Spreadsheet (SES), includes Impact Attenuator Document (IAD)

Steel Tube

1.8

EV tab To N/A For IC

There are two versions of the 2020-2021 SES: Steel Tube and Monocoque/Hybrid/Non-Ferrous.

Aluminum equivalance may be used in the Steel Tube SES for Anti-Intrusion, EV Rear Impact, or Accumulator Containers and Mounting.

Steel can be used for any part of the frame in the Monocoque/Hybrid/Non-Ferrous SES.

F.3.4.2 - Any and all steel grades are assigned the same material properties. No material properties for different grades may be used in the SES.

Teams using multiple chassis in one season: Comment below the SES submission with a link to the SES for the second chassis, before the Action Deadline.

Only cells of this color can be edited. Enter all values as positive numerals.

Drop down options can be identified by the heavy border. Delete will clear the entry.

Each entry, each category, each tab, and the entire sheet are coded as one of the following:

BLANK

EQ

CHECK

REJECT

N/A

The status of some cells depends on entries in other cells.

SELECT YOUR UNITS. The entire SES will be completed in either mm or Inch. Inch tubing can be entered in mm, and vice versa.

Keep a copy of the rules open to reference rule numbers directly while filling out the SES.

Read the additional guidance on the right side of the sheet.

Fill in all **BLANK** sections on **ALL TABS**. Start with any drop downs in the top left corner of each tab.

Replace example images with your own clear, undistorted CAD, showing all required dimensions in a moderate filesize. **Each SES file 25Mb max.**

F.2.2.1 SES forms must be completed and submitted by all teams no later than the date specified in the Action Deadlines on the specific event website.

DR.3.2.1 Submission of late, blank, incomplete, or previous car's SES will incur a competition point penalty.

DR.3.1.2b Do not submit an updated document after the deadline without having the previous document rejected.

DR.3.1.2b Submit a comment requesting a rejection on your team's SES page on fsaeonline.com.

DR.3.1.3 Please respond quickly to requests for revisions or clarifications. Submissions or comments on FSAEonline.com will send a notification to your reviewer.

IN.8.1 Bring an **ELECTRONIC** copy of the approved SES to Tech Inspection. It is your responsibility to bring a functioning, charged tablet or laptop. Bring backups.

IN.1.4 Approval of an SES does not guarantee passing Tech Inspection. The final decision about all designs will be made at Tech Inspection.

- ・入力項目はピンク色のセル
- ・太枠のセルは、ドロップダウンから選択
- ・入力項目は「EQ」になっていること

Cover

基本条項を入力する

University Name				BLANK	
Team Name				BLANK	
Competitions	Michigan	North	California	Japan	EQ
Car Numbers				BLANK	
Team Contact(s)				BLANK	
Email Address(es)				BLANK	
Faculty Advisor	Email Address	Chassis Rules	Powertrain	EQ	
		Select	Select	BLANK	

「Japan」と記入

Overall	Ready to submit for review?	NO
F.3.1-4 Tube Chassis	BLANK	BLUE: NO. BLANK ENTRY. INCOMPLETE. CHECK ALL TABS.
F.10-11 EV Accumulator	BLANK	This will not change until all required entries are filled out. Check all tabs.
F.8.4 Impact Attenuator	BLANK	Incomplete submissions will incur a penalty.
F.3.5, F.4, F.8.4 Materials	BLANK	BROWN: NO. GROUNDS FOR REJECTION. CHECK ALL TABS.
F.3.2.2 Welded Inserts	BLANK	The SES will permanently REJECT for removing any tab. Fill out a fresh copy.
F.5.10 Bolted Members	BLANK	Locate all violations and bring the design into compliance before submitting.
		Grounds for rejection could be considered incomplete and incur a penalty.
		SKY: YES. RULES EQUIVALENCE.
		Document is ready for review. Double check triangulation.
		Sheet protection must still be active when submitted, or the SES will be rejected.
		YELLOW: YES. CHECK ADDITIONAL EQUIVALENCIES.
		Some entries require additional tubes or documentation.
		Once these are added, document is ready for review.
Units	mm	

他のシートにも必要事項を入力し、「BRANK」が無いようにすること。

単位は「mm」を選択し、添付する図面の記載と合わせること

「Other Equivalence」を選択したチームは別資料：「2021_SESガイドンス_モノコック」を参照して、SESを作成すること。

Anti-Intrusion and Front Bulkhead

BLANK Anti-Intrusion and Front Bulkhead

BLANK			
F.8.2.1	Anti-Intrusion Plate (AI) material:	Steel	EQ
	Steel: 1.5mm (0.060in), Aluminum: 4.0mm (.157in):	mm	BLANK

BLANK			
F.8.2.3	AI Attachment:	Welded	EQ
	AI plate must at least reach the centerline of Front Bulkhead tubes.		EQ
	At least half the perimeter must be welded:	%	BLANK
	Shortest weld >= 25mm (1in):	mm	BLANK

BLANK			
F.6.1	Front Bulkhead (FB)	Minimum	Tube Used
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.6mm round	Size B	Round
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	114	mm ²
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	8509	mm ⁴

F.8.2.3b	Locate AI bolts through FB tube inserts or on tabs:	Centerline Inserts	N/A
	Maximum Fastener centerline offset from tube surface:	mm	N/A
	Brace web thickness parallel to fastener shear plane:	mm	N/A
F.3.4.2	Fastener shear plane brace length:	mm	N/A
3.00E+08	15kN Bending $M*y / I \leq$ UTS:		N/A
1.73E+08	Parabolic shear $3*Test Load / 2*b*h \leq$ Shear:		N/A
	Brace web thickness parallel to fastener axis:	mm	N/A
F.3.4.2	Fastener axis brace length:	mm	N/A
3.00E+08	15kN Bending $M*y / I \leq$ UTS:		N/A
1.73E+08	Parabolic shear $3*Test Load / 2*b*h \leq$ Shear:		N/A

- F.8.2.3.b** Anti Intrusion Plates bolted through welded inserts on the centerline of Size B tubes automatically meet the 15kN load requirement.
Offset tabs must be thick enough or have large enough braces to react the bending load.
In the front view, measure the distance from the tube centerline to the tube surface.
It's not a 3D measurement.
See the diagrams on the EV Accumulator tab in cells AY28 and BI28 for brace entries.
- F.8.4.3** A Standard Impact Attenuator may be oriented horizontally or vertically.
The outside profile of the Bulkhead must be no more than 25mm (1in) from the edge.
Otherwise, testing or a diagonal will be required.
- F.8.4.3.b** Teams may use quasi-static or dynamic testing on the Impact Attenuator tab to prove the AI plate deflects less than 25mm without a diagonal.

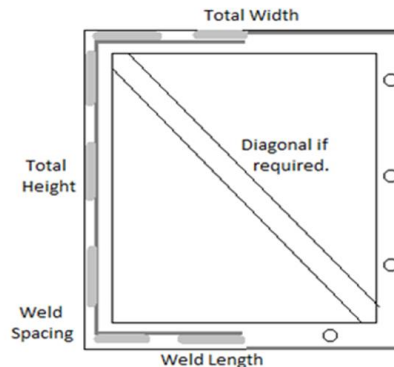
BLANK			
F.8.4.3	Impact Attenuator (IA) used:	Standard	EQ
	Standard Impact Attenuator Height:	304mm (12in)	EQ
	Standard Impact Attenuator Width:	355mm (14in)	EQ
	Front Bulkhead Outside to Outside Height:	mm	BLANK
	Front Bulkhead Outside To Outside Width:	mm	BLANK
	No diagonal or test required.		

EQ			
F.8.4.3	Diagonal Tube or Impact Attenuator Test	Tube	N/A
	Example: 25.4mm x 1.2mm round	Minimum	Tube Used
F.3.2.1		Size C	Round
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	91	mm ²
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	6695	mm ⁴

REPLACE THIS EXAMPLE WITH YOUR OWN CAD.

Include all required dimensions.

The Front Bulkhead shape may be more complex than this example.



A bolted Anti Intrusion plate reaches the perimeter of the bulkhead. At least 8 x 8mm (5/16in) T.8.2 bolts are used. Minimum spacing 50mm (2in).

Bolt Spacing

If using tabs for mounting, see EV tab for brace web & length diagram.

If not matched to the outside perimeter of the bulkhead, a welded Anti Intrusion plate reaches at least to the centerline of the bulkhead tubes. At least 50% of the plate perimeter is welded, with 25mm (1in) minimum welds.

- FBHとAIPの各サイズ
- FBHとAIPの締結方法
- Boltedの場合は、ボルト本数、ボルト間の距離
- Weldedの場合は、溶接長、溶接間の距離
- AIPの板厚、材質

これらを適切に明記し、以下の各セルに入力した数値が正しいことを確認できる図面を添付すること。

Bolted、Offset Tabを選択した場合は、これらセルにも数値を入力すること

Standard IAで、Diagonalを要する場合は、これらセルにも数値を入力すること

Front Hoop (FH)

BLANK

Front Hoop (FH)

F.5.6.3 The FH runs from the lowest frame member on each side.

F.5.6.2 The FH may be multiple pieces.

F.5.5.2 Side view bends must be met with a triangulated FBHS or SIS tube.

BLANK				
F.5.6	Front Hoop (FH)	Minimum	Tube Used	EQ
F.3.2.1	Example: 25mm x 2.5mm round	Size A	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	2.0	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	173	mm ²	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	11320	mm ⁴	BLANK

BLANK				
F.5.6.4	Turned Steering Wheel minimum below FH top:		mm	BLANK

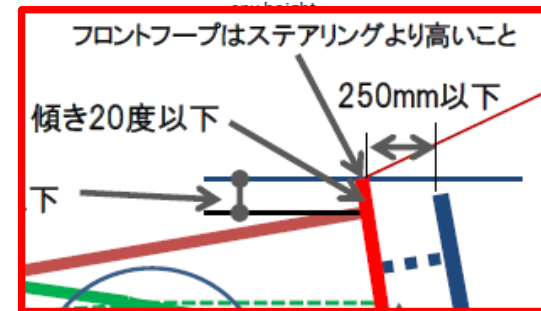
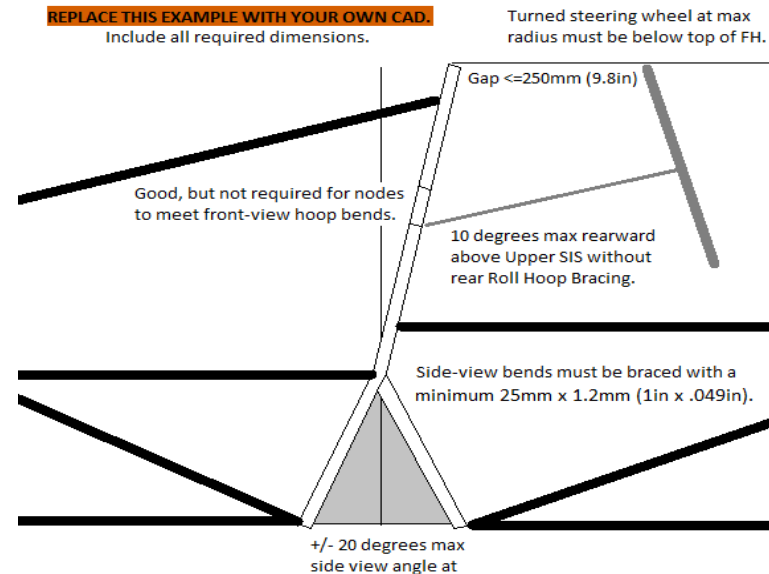
BLANK				
F.5.6.5	FH to Steering Wheel gap <=250mm (9.8in)		mm	BLANK

BLANK				
F.5.6.6	Maximum Front Hoop side angle <=20 degrees:		degrees	BLANK

BLANK				
F.6.3.5	FH rearward lean above Upper SIS <= 10, or braced:		degrees	BLANK

Rearward Front Hoop Brace is not required.

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
図面を添付すること



- ・FHとステアリング間の距離
- ・FH頂点とステアリング上端の距離
- ・FHの角度

これらを適切に明記し、以下の各セルに入力した数値が正しいことを確認できる図面を添付すること。

Front Bulkhead Supports (FBHS) and Front Hoop Braces (FHB)

BLANK				
F.6.2	Front Bulkhead Support (FBHS)	Minimum	Tube Used	EQ
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.2mm round	Size C	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	91	mm ²	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	6695	mm ⁴	BLANK

BLANK				
F.6.2.3.a	Top of FB to Upper FBHS tube, 50mm vertical limit:		mm	BLANK

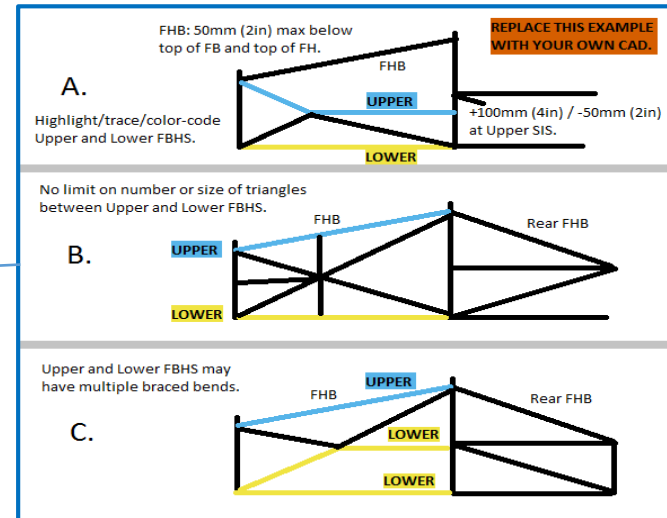
BLANK				
F.6.2.3.ab	FBHS configuration:	A		EQ
	Top of Upper FBHS tube relative to top of Upper SIS tube:	Above		EQ
	Without Rear FHB, vertical limit 100mm above:		mm	BLANK
Rearward Front Hoop Brace is not required.				

BLANK				
F.6.3.4	Top of FH to top of FHB tube, 50mm vertical limit:		mm	BLANK

BLANK				
F.6.3	Forward Front Hoop Braces (FHB)	Minimum	Tube Used	EQ
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.6mm round	Size B	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	114	mm ²	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	8509	mm ⁴	BLANK

Rearward Front Hoop Brace is not required.

EQ				
F.6.2.3.b	Rear Front Bulkhead Support (FBHS)	Minimum	Tube Used	N/A
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.2mm round	Size C	Round	N/A
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	N/A
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	N/A
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	N/A
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	N/A
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	91	mm ²	N/A
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	6695	mm ⁴	N/A



間違いが多い。
以下の中から、自チームの構造に適するパターン
(A,B,C) を選択すること。

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
図面を添付すること

Side Impact Structure (SIS)

BLANK			
Tube frame Upper SIS compliance:	2020 SIS Height	EQ	
F.6.4.4.b - Lowest UpperSIS point above lowest LowerSIS point ≥ 240 mm:	mm	BLANK	
F.6.4.4.b - Highest UpperSIS point above lowest LowerSIS point ≤ 320 mm:	mm	BLANK	
Highest and lowest are on the top and bottom of the Upper SIS tube.	0	mm	BLANK
BLANK			
F.6.4.1 Upper Side Impact Structure (SIS)	Straight	EQ	
F.3.2.1 Example: 25.4mm x 1.6mm round	Tube Used	EQ	
F.3.4.1	Round	EQ	
Minimum Size B			
Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
Tube cross sectional area (A):	114	mm ²	BLANK
Tube second moment of inertia (I):	8509	mm ⁴	BLANK
BLANK			
F.6.4.1 Lower and Diagonal SIS	Minimum	Tube Used	EQ
F.3.2.1 Example: 25.4mm x 1.6mm round	Size B	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1			
Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
Tube cross sectional area (A):	114	mm ²	BLANK
Tube second moment of inertia (I):	8509	mm ⁴	BLANK

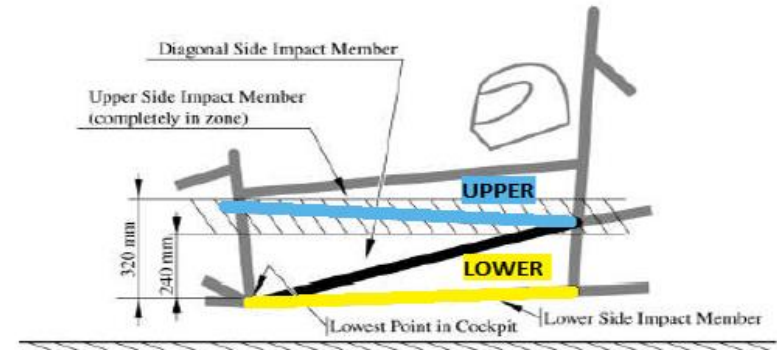
これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
図面を添付すること

REPLACE THIS EXAMPLE WITH YOUR OWN CAD.

Include all required dimensions.

Highlight/trace/color code Upper and Lower SIS.

Bent Upper SIS must use larger tube whether bent in top or side view.



- ・コックピットの最も低い点とUpper SISの最も低い点の距離
- ・コックピットの最も低い点とUpper SISの最も高い点の距離

これらを適切に明記し、以下の各セルに入力した数値が正しいことを確認できる図面を添付すること。

Main Hoop (MH) and Shoulder Harness Bar (SH)

BLANK				
F.5.7.1	Main Hoop (MH)	Minimum	Tube Used	EQ
F.3.2.1	Example: 25mm x 2.5mm round	Size A	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	2.0	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	173	mm ²	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	11320	mm ⁴	BLANK

BLANK				
F.6.5	Shoulder Harness Bar (SH)	Minimum	Tube Used	EQ
F.3.2.1	Example: 25mm x 2.5mm round	Size A	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	2.0	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	173	mm ²	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	11320	mm ⁴	BLANK

Shoulder Harness Bar does not require braces.

EQ				
T.4.5.3.b	Brace angle to plane of SH side view >= 30:		degrees	N/A

F.5.2.3 The plane of a bent tube is defined by the straight axes on either side of the bend.
Shoulder Harness Bar does not require braces.

EQ				
F.6.5.1	Shoulder Harness Braces	Minimum	Tube Used	N/A
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.2mm round	Size C	Round	N/A
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	N/A
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	N/A
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	N/A
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	N/A
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	91	mm ²	N/A
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	6695	mm ⁴	N/A

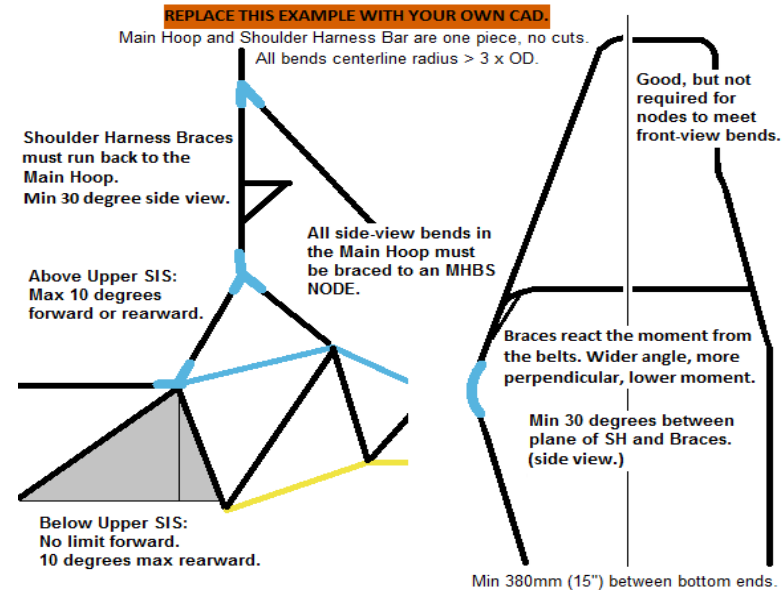
BLANK				
F.5.7.3.a	Main Hoop side view direction from Upper SIS up:	Rearward		EQ
	Main Hoop side angle from vertical above Upper SIS <=10:		degrees	BLANK
F.5.8.2	Main Hoop Braces may run forward or rearward.			

BLANK				
F.5.7.3.c	MH side view direction from Upper SIS down:	Rearward		EQ
	Main Hoop <=10 degrees in the rearward direction:		degrees	BLANK

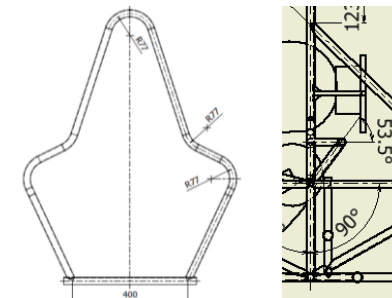
BLANK				
F.5.7.4	Distance between Main Hoop ends >=380mm (15")		mm	BLANK

F.5.2.1 - Enter the tightest bend on any T.5-6 tube in the chassis (usually in the MH or SH.)

BLANK				
F.5.2.1	Minimum tube centerline radius:		mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):		mm	BLANK
	Minimum radius:diameter ratio >=3:			



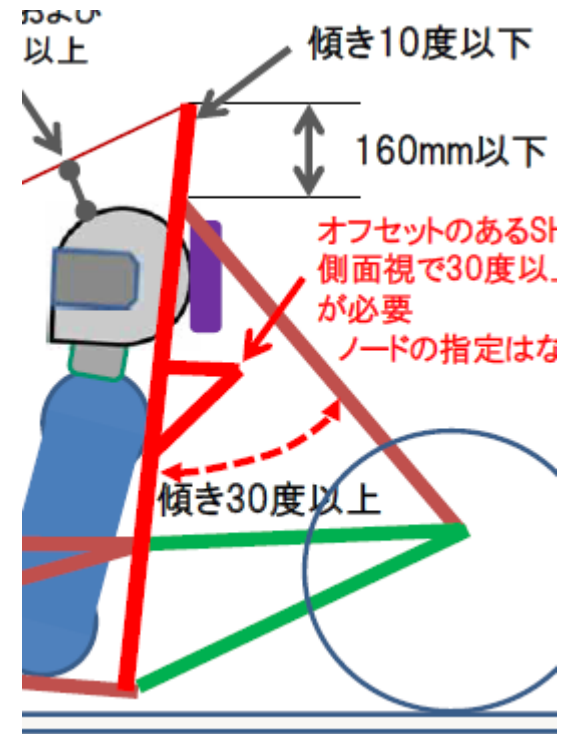
- ・MHの角度
 - ・MH下端の端部間距離
 - ・曲げR（曲げた箇所はすべて）
 - ・SHをBend Tubeにした場合は、側面から見たBraceの角度
- これらを適切に明記し、以下の各セルに入力した数値が正しいことを確認できる図面を添付すること。（以下、一例）



Main Hoop Braces (MHB) and Main Hoop Brace Supports (MHBS)

Main Hoop Braces may run forward or rearward.				
BLANK				
F.5.8.2	Main Hoop brace direction:	Rearward		EQ
F.5.8.5	Angle between MH and MHB >=30 degrees:		degrees	BLANK
BLANK				
F.5.8.4	Top of MH of MHB tube, 160mm vertical limit:		mm	BLANK
BLANK				
F.5.8.1	Main Hoop Brace (MHB)		Minimum	Tube Used
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.6mm round	Size B	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	114	mm^2	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	8509	mm^4	BLANK
BLANK				
F.5.6	Main Hoop Brace Support (MHBS)		Minimum	Tube Used
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.2mm round	Size C	Round	EQ
F.3.4.1	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25	mm	BLANK
	Wall thickness:	1.2	mm	BLANK
	Outer Diameter (OD):	25.0	mm	BLANK
	Tube cross sectional area (A):	91	mm^2	BLANK
	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	6695	mm^4	BLANK

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
図面を添付すること



- ・MHとMHB間の角度
 - ・MH頂点とMHB接続点の距離
- これらを適切に明記し、以下の各セルに入力した数値が正しいことを確認できる図面を添付すること。

Helmet Clearance, Head Restraint, and Rear Wing Mounting

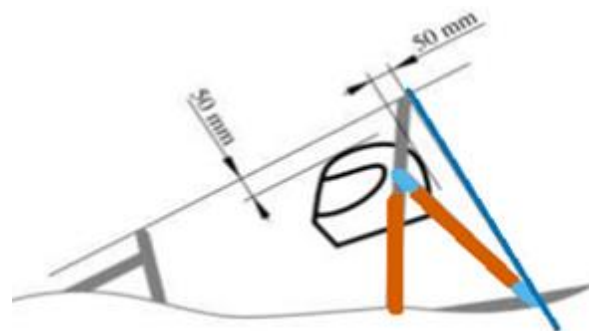
BLANK	
F.5.5.3.a	Helmet ≥ 50 mm (2in) below Roll Hoop plane: <input type="text"/> mm BLANK
BLANK	
F.5.5.3.bc	Main Hoop Braces protecting Helmet: <input type="text"/> Rearward EQ
F.5.5.3.bc	Helmet ≥ 50 mm (2in) below MH to bottom of MHB: <input type="text"/> mm BLANK
BLANK	
T.2.8.4	Head Restraint ≥ 0 from F.1.13 envelope: <input type="text"/> mm BLANK

Note: A straight tube between the MHB tubes as part of the Head Restraint does not form part of the rollover envelope. A Head Restraint protruding behind the MHB tubes risks becoming part of the rollover envelope, and is strongly discouraged.

BLANK																									
F.5.9	Rear Wing chassis mounting locations: <input type="text"/> Select drop down: <input type="text"/> BLANK																								
F.5.9.2.b	Wing Mount Braces																								
F.3.2.1	Example: 25.4mm x 1.2mm round																								
F.3.4.1	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Minimum</th> <th>Tube Used</th> <th></th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Size C</td> <td><input type="text"/> Round</td> <td>N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wall thickness:</td> <td><input type="text"/> 1.2</td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Outer Diameter (OD):</td> <td><input type="text"/> 25</td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wall thickness:</td> <td><input type="text"/> 1.2</td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Outer Diameter (OD):</td> <td><input type="text"/> 25.0</td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tube cross sectional area (A):</td> <td><input type="text"/> 91</td> <td>mm² N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Tube second moment of inertia (I):</td> <td><input type="text"/> 6695</td> <td>mm⁴ N/A</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Minimum	Tube Used		Size C	<input type="text"/> Round	N/A	Wall thickness:	<input type="text"/> 1.2	mm N/A	Outer Diameter (OD):	<input type="text"/> 25	mm N/A	Wall thickness:	<input type="text"/> 1.2	mm N/A	Outer Diameter (OD):	<input type="text"/> 25.0	mm N/A	Tube cross sectional area (A):	<input type="text"/> 91	mm ² N/A	Tube second moment of inertia (I):	<input type="text"/> 6695	mm ⁴ N/A
Minimum	Tube Used																								
Size C	<input type="text"/> Round	N/A																							
Wall thickness:	<input type="text"/> 1.2	mm N/A																							
Outer Diameter (OD):	<input type="text"/> 25	mm N/A																							
Wall thickness:	<input type="text"/> 1.2	mm N/A																							
Outer Diameter (OD):	<input type="text"/> 25.0	mm N/A																							
Tube cross sectional area (A):	<input type="text"/> 91	mm ² N/A																							
Tube second moment of inertia (I):	<input type="text"/> 6695	mm ⁴ N/A																							
F.5.9.2.b	Calculation of buckling strength of MHB tube.																								
F.3.4.2	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr> <td>Yield Strength (Sy):</td> <td><input type="text"/> 3.05E+08</td> <td>Pa N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Main Hoop Brace Outer Diameter (OD):</td> <td><input type="text"/> 0</td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Main Hoop Brace second moment of inertia (I):</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td>mm⁴ N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Main Hoop Brace Length (Main Hoop to MHBS) (L):</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Wing Mount distance to closest MHB end (a):</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td>mm N/A</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Pinned MHB Buckling Force (Sy*L*I)/(a*(L-a)*OD/2):</td> <td><input type="text"/></td> <td>N N/A</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Yield Strength (Sy):	<input type="text"/> 3.05E+08	Pa N/A	Main Hoop Brace Outer Diameter (OD):	<input type="text"/> 0	mm N/A	Main Hoop Brace second moment of inertia (I):	<input type="text"/>	mm ⁴ N/A	Main Hoop Brace Length (Main Hoop to MHBS) (L):	<input type="text"/>	mm N/A	Wing Mount distance to closest MHB end (a):	<input type="text"/>	mm N/A	Pinned MHB Buckling Force (Sy*L*I)/(a*(L-a)*OD/2):	<input type="text"/>	N N/A						
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Wing Mount distance to closest MHB end (a):	<input type="text"/>	mm N/A																							
Pinned MHB Buckling Force (Sy*L*I)/(a*(L-a)*OD/2):	<input type="text"/>	N N/A																							
F.5.9.2.b	Rear Wing Detachment Force (On One Side): <input type="text"/> N																								

Rear Wingのマウント方法を適切に選択すること。

Mounted on MHB with Braceを選択した場合は、ここにも数値を記入すること。



- ・MH頂点とFH頂点を結んだ線とヘルメットとのクリアランス
 - ・MH頂点とMHBの包絡線に対するヘルメット後方のクリアランス
 - ・ヘッドレストはMH頂点とMHBの包絡線内に入っていること
- これらを適切に明記し、以下の各セルに入力した数値が正しいことを確認できる図面を添付すること

Front & Rear 3/4 3D CAD

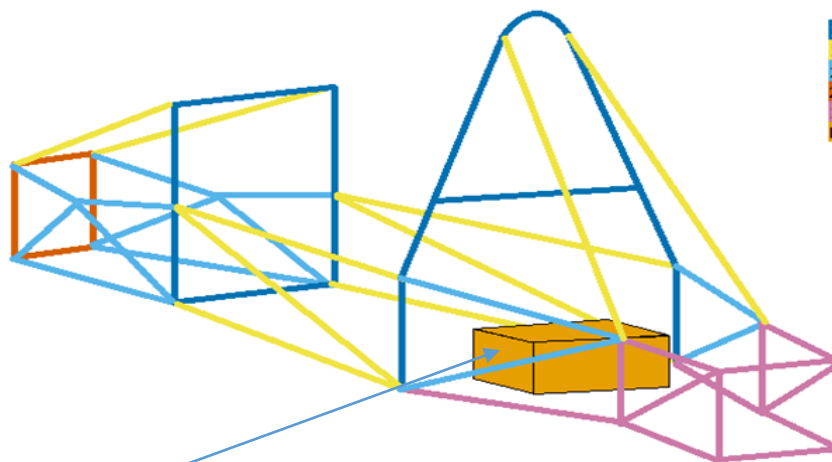
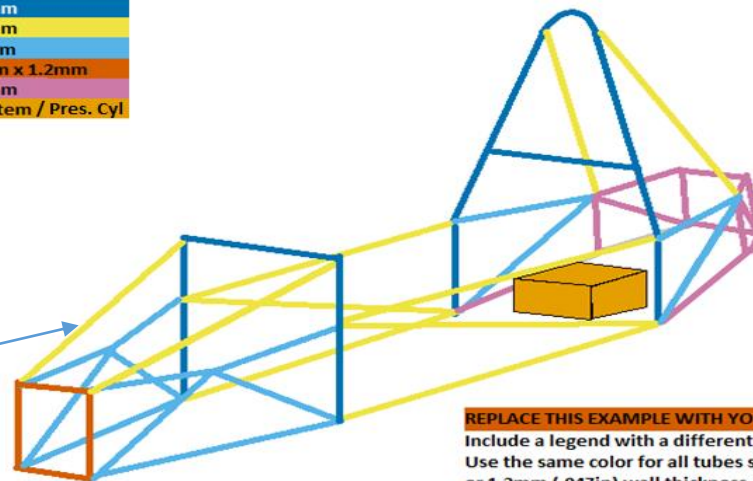
以下3枚の図を添付すること。

- ・前方からのアイソメ図
- ・後方からのアイソメ図
- ・側面図

25mm x 2.5mm
25mm x 1.8mm
25mm x 1.2mm
25mm x 25mm x 1.2mm
25mm x 1.0mm
Fuel / HV System / Pres. Cyl

パイプ外径、肉厚、RoundかSquare、これらが分かるような凡例を添える。

パイプは色分けして表現し、凡例との整合をとること



燃料タンク（もしくはアキュムレータコンテナ）を図示すること。

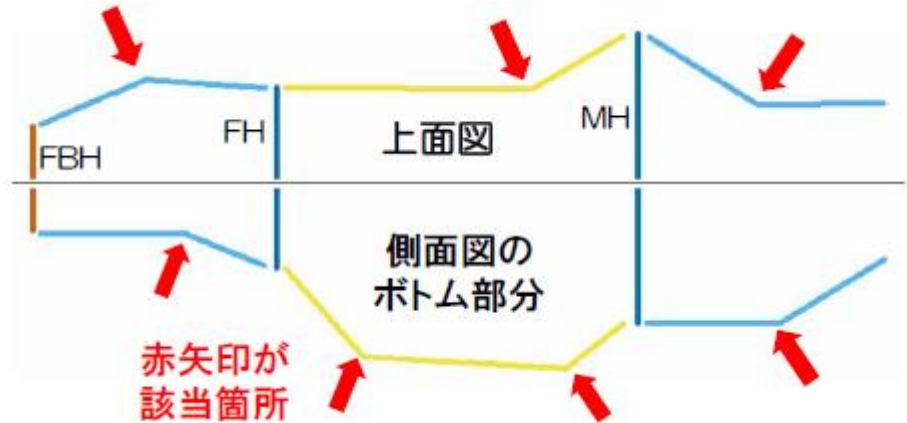
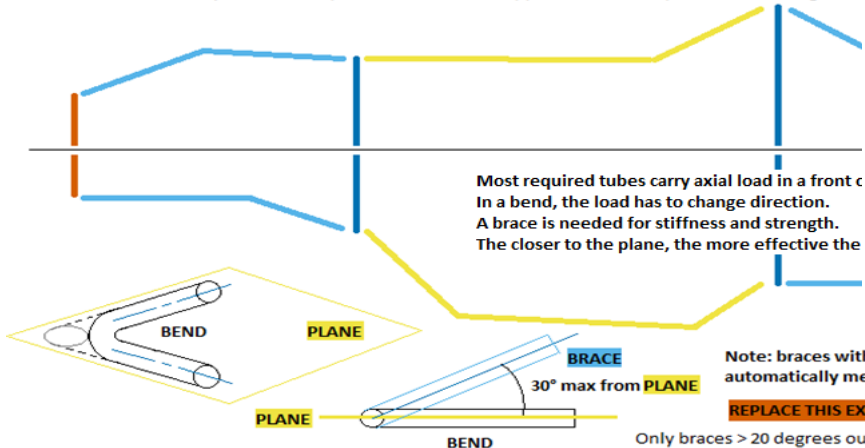
Bent Tubes

フレームの曲がりパイプに対して、「曲げパイプがなす面とブレースの角度が30度以下であること」を証明すること。

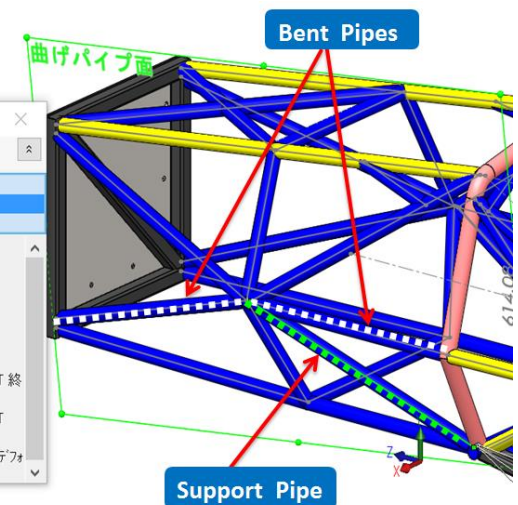
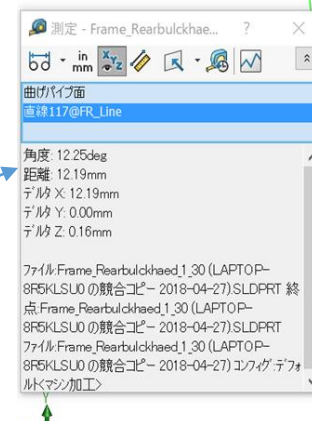
対象となる箇所、すべての図を添付しなければならない。

Top View

F.5.2.3 - Bent tubes need to be considered in 3 dimensions.
The plane of a bent tube is defined by the straight axes on either side of the bend.
Braces must be within 30 degrees of the plane of a bent tube.
Only front-view bends of the Roll Hoops are exempt from bracing.
Only braces for top-view bends of the Upper SIS are exempt from the 30 degree requirement.



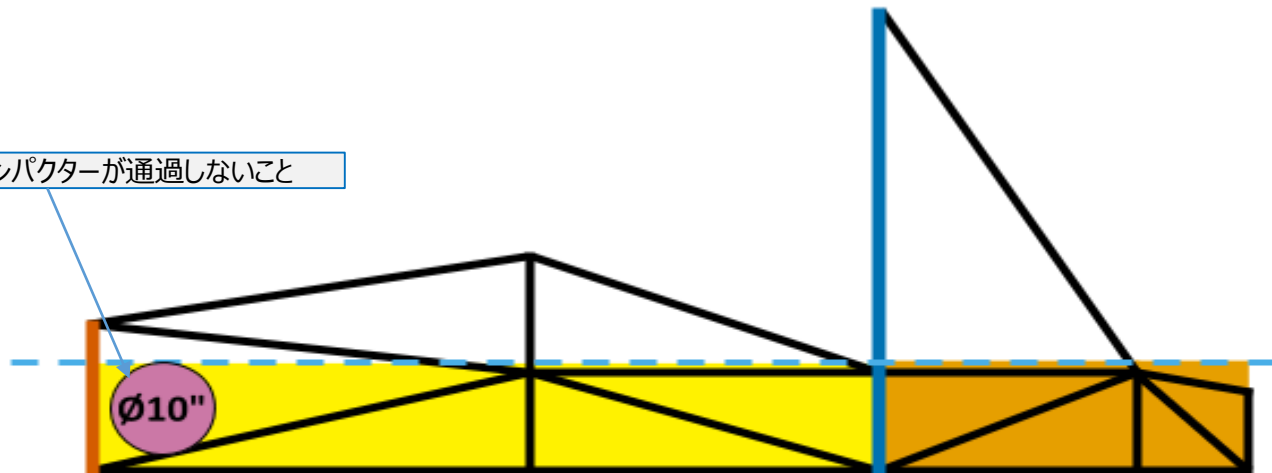
30度以下を証明する一例



GR.1.4 - Good Engineering Practice

フレームの開口部が大きい場合は、インパクトチェックを行うこと（証明のこと）

直径254mmのインプクターが通過しないこと



No openings in the region below upper SIS height between the front bulkhead and main roll hoop, or between any tubes used for Fuel, HV, or component protection may allow a 254mm (10in) diameter impactor to pass through.

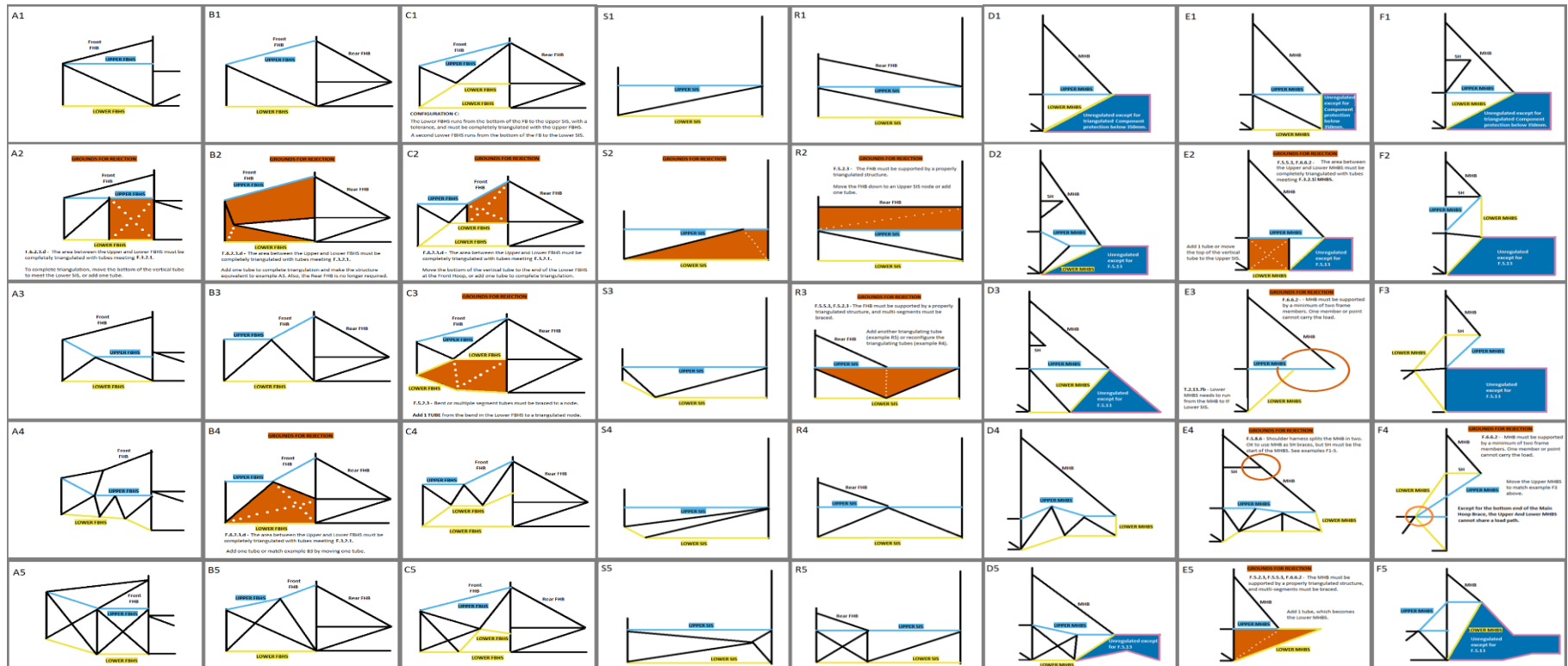
The impactor will be held vertically and seek to intrude into the frame horizontally between the ground and the maximum upper SIS height per rule F.6.4.4.

The top of the impactor will not be raised above the maximum upper SIS Height per rule F.6.4.4.

Any non-structural tubes per F.3.3 will be ignored.

フレーム構成例

下記例（FBHS・SIS・MHBS・SH）を参考にフレーム構成を検討のこと



Impact Attenuator

BLANK		BLANK
Impact Attenuator Material:		N/A
Description of form/shape:		N/A
F.8.4.2b Min LATERAL width over 200mm length \geq 200mm:	mm	N/A
F.8.4.2b in VERTICAL height over 200mm length \geq 100mm:	mm	N/A
Type of test used?:		N/A
Name of Test Facility:		N/A

Custom I A :

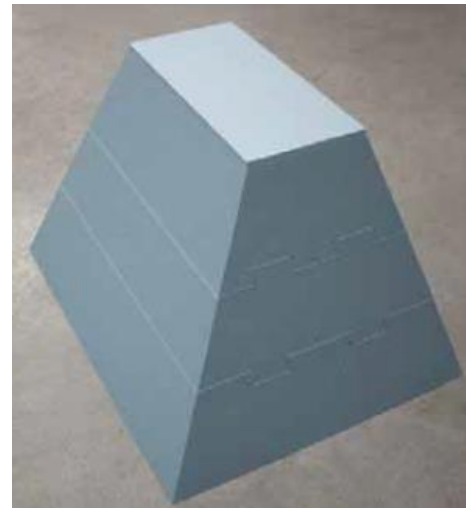
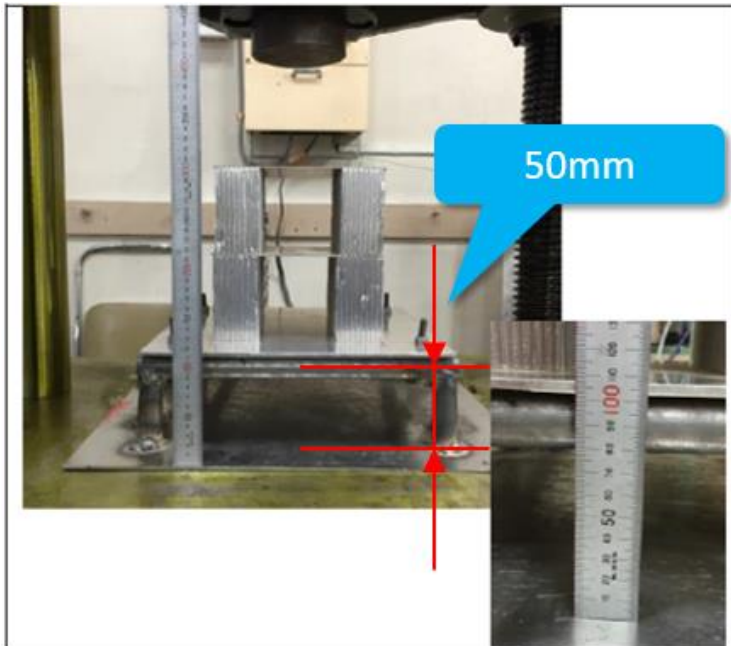
インパクトアッテネータ試験前の写真をココに貼り付ける。

写真には、下記に記入した寸法を証明できていること
特に、F.8.7.5が満足されていることが証明されていること。

- ・ A I P から後方50mmが再現されていること

標準 I A :

標準 I A においてももの場合も写真を張り付ける



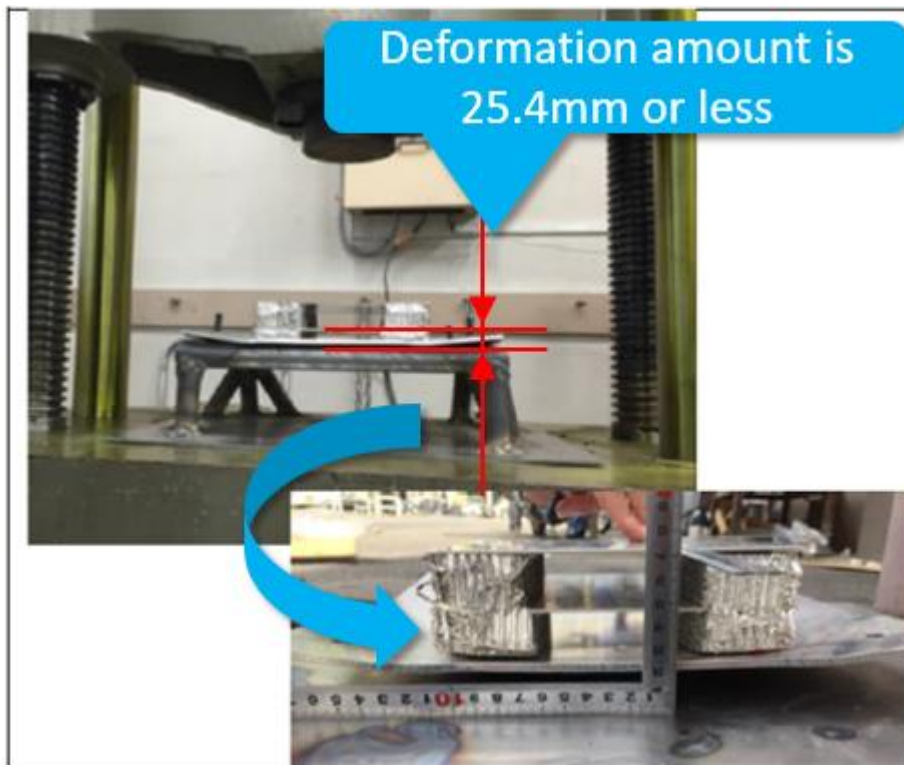
Crushed Attenuator

EQ		
Maximum crushed displacement:	<input type="text"/>	mm
Post crush displacement, demonstrating any springback:	<input type="text"/>	mm
F.8.7.5d	Al plate deformation:	<input type="text"/>

N/A
N/A
N/A

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
写真を添付すること

インパクトアッテネータ試験後の写真をココに貼り付ける。
写真には、下記に記入した寸法を証明していること
スペースが不足する場合は、下の空きスペースを利用すること



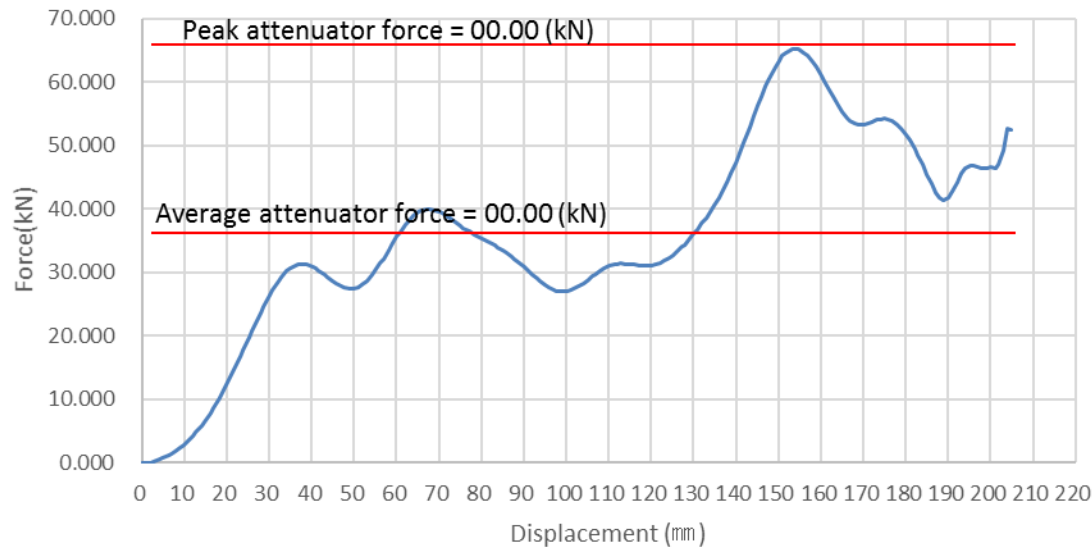
Attenuator Test

EQ			
Test type:	Example: Barrier Impact, Drop Test, Quasi-static Crush		N/A
F.8.7.2a	Peak attenuator force:	N	N/A
	Peak attenuator only deceleration <= 40g:	g	N/A
	Average attenuator force:	N	N/A
	Average attenuator only deceleration <= 20g:	g	N/A

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
根拠を添付すること

試験時のデータをグラフ化すること
ピークG／平均Gを求めた根拠（計算式）を示すこと

Force Displacement Curve (kN)



Paste in logged data from test below:

It is acceptable to resample the data at a lower frequency to reduce the number of datapoints. Repeat the weighted average force and energy calculations in columns three and four. Do not assume all steps are

Disp. mm	Force N	Weighted Average Force	Energy J
MAX	MAX		MAX
15	6511	N	12.386
0	0		0
1	4		0.004

1mmごとに記入することを推奨する。
平均荷重と吸収エネルギーをどのように求めたか？分かる計算式示すことを推奨する。

9	2421	4.153
10	2813	5.234
11	3694	6.507
12	4186	7.88
13	4713	8.899
14	5875	10.588
15	6511	12.386

最大変位量までデータを示す。

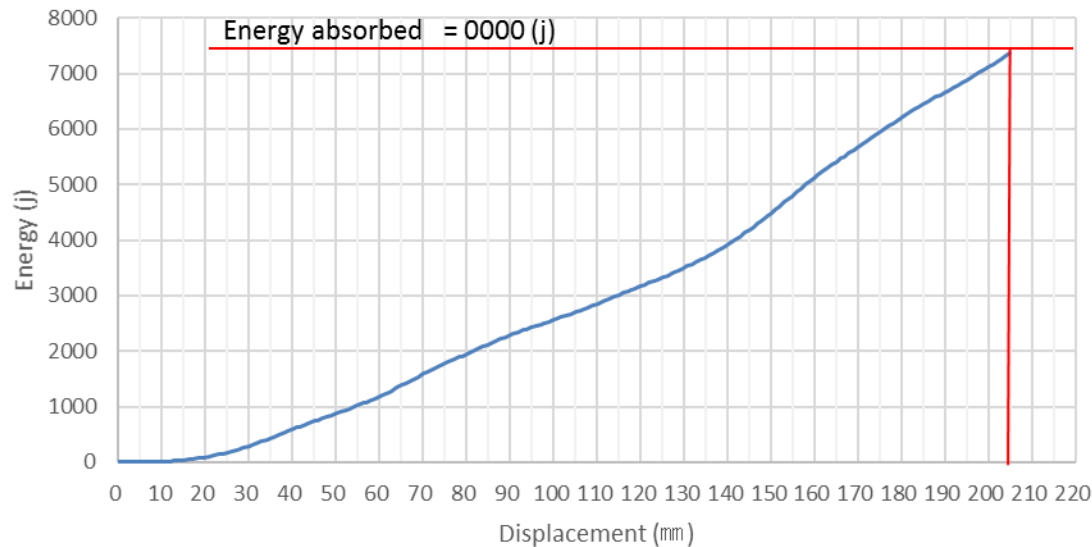
Energy Calculation

F.8.7.2b EQ
Energy absorbed >= 7350J: J ← N/A

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
根拠を添付すること

吸収エネルギーをグラフ化すること
吸収エネルギーを求めた根拠（計算式）を示すこと

Energy Displacement Curve (j)



Front Wing Calculation

BLANK			
Front Wing Status:			BLANK
Wing detachment force:		N	N/A
Peak Attenuator Force:	95000	N	EQ
Peak deceleration force <= 120000N	95000	N	EQ
Peak deceleration remains <= 40g:	32.28	g	EQ
Energy absorption check:	7350	J	EQ

これらに記入した数値が正しいことを確認できる
根拠を添付すること

F-Wingの諸元が分かる図（CAD）を示す

計算で求める場合は以下の要件を満たすこと

- ・F-Wingがどのように破壊されるのか？その形態を説明する。
- ・破壊される部分の強度計算過程&結果をしめす。
（どのようにして結果を導いたのかを示す）

Adhesive Shear Calculation

BLANK			
	Attenuator material:	0	EQ
	Al plate material:	Steel	EQ
F.8.5.2	IA to Al plate mounting method:		BLANK
F.8.5.2b	Is adhesive used in the IA to Al plate mounting?:		BLANK
	What is the brand name of the adhesive?:		BLANK
F.8.5.2bc	Baseline number of fasteners:	4	EQ
	Shear capability of 1x 8mm Metric 8.8 (5/16in Grade 5):		N
	Number of above fasteners used:		BLANK
	Shear strength of adhesive:		N/mm ²
	Minimum bond area:		mm ²
	Minimum bond strength >= baseline x bolts in shear:		EQ

計算で求める場合は以下の要件を満たすこと

・ボルト1本のせん断応力 ⇒ ボルトのトータルせん断力

※どのように求めたのか？根拠を明確に示すこと

・接着剤のせん断応力 ⇒ 接着剤のトータルせん断力

※どのように求めたのか？根拠を明確に示すこと

・使用した接着剤の銘柄

・接着剤のせん断応力の根拠が明確（仕様書などで証明）

※それぞれの計算過程を明確に示すこと